

**FRIDAY, 13<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

<b>07h00 – 08h00</b>											<b>REGISTRATION</b>										
<b>WORKSHOPS</b>																					
<b>VENUE</b>																					
<b>08h00 – 10h00</b>		<b>FATE</b>	<b>MEPA</b>	<b>Operating Room Errors</b>	<b>Airway Workshop</b>	<b>ECMO</b>	<b>Point-of-Care Ultrasound for Obstetric Anaesthesia</b>	<b>Scientific Writing</b>	<b>Ultrasound Regional</b>	<b>SOSPOSA</b>	<b>A breath of fresh air for anaesthetic nurses</b>										
<b>10h00 – 10h30</b>											<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>										
<b>10h30 – 12h00</b>		<b>FATE</b>	<b>MEPA</b>	<b>Operating Room Errors</b>	<b>Airway Workshop</b>	<b>ECMO</b>	<b>Point-of-Care Ultrasound for Obstetric Anaesthesia</b>	<b>Scientific Writing</b>	<b>Ultrasound Regional</b>	<b>SOSPOSA</b>	<b>A breath of fresh air for anaesthetic nurses</b>										
<b>12h00 – 12h45</b>											<b>LUNCH BREAK</b>										
<b>VENUE</b>																					
<b>12h45 – 14h45</b>		<b>FATE</b>	<b>MEPA</b>	<b>TIDE</b>	<b>Airway Workshop</b>	<b>ECMO</b>	<b>VR Simulation</b>	<b>Practical Neuromonitoring</b>	<b>Ultrasound Regional</b>	<b>Wellness</b>	<b>Paediatric Pain</b>										
<b>14h45 – 15h00</b>											<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>										
<b>15h00 – 16h30</b>		<b>FATE</b>	<b>MEPA</b>	<b>TIDE</b>	<b>Airway Workshop</b>	<b>ECMO</b>	<b>VR Simulation</b>	<b>Practical Neuromonitoring</b>	<b>Ultrasound Regional</b>	<b>Wellness</b>	<b>Paediatric Pain</b>										

**SATURDAY, 14<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

07h00 – 07h55		REGISTRATION						
08h00 – 08h55		NAGIN PARBHOO LECTURE - JENNY THOMAS						
09h00 – 09h45		MEET THE TRADE BRUNCH						
09h50 – 10h45		AIRWAYS		SEDATION		MINI FOCUSED WORKSHOPS 10h00 - 11h00	SASA PRIVATE PRACTICE BUSINESS UNIT	
09h50 – 10h05	Ultrasound assessment of the difficult airway	Mmapali Mokapela	Procedural sedation for treatment of Atrial fibrillation	Ellen Kemp	Haemodynamics are crashing. How can an ultrasound help?	09h50 - 10h30	POLITICS Welcome and Team introductions, Secretariat introductions	
10h05 – 10h20	Capnography here there everywhere	Ellen O' Sullivan	Management of a paediatric patient in the MRI	Nadia Von Wielligh	Airway ultrasound for the uninitiated			
10h20 – 10h35	Anaesthesia related iatrogenic airway injury	Karyn Casey	Obstructive sleep apnoea and sedation	Gontse Leballo	AI meets haemodynamic monitoring	10h30 - 11h15	South African Health Business Academy, South African Practitioners Collaboration, etc	
10h35 – 10h45	Q&A		Q&A		Find the gap - Ultrasound of the spine			
10h50 - 11h45	VASCULAR		REGIONAL		PPBU billing booth			
10h50 - 11h05	Pre-operative strategies to optimise the patient at risk of myocardial injury for non-cardiac surgery	Stanton Shernan	Current evidence on safety of regional anaesthesia	Hiram Abrahams	Plumbing the depths of anaesthesia - Understanding CNS monitoring	11h15 - 12h00	NHI Feedback	
11h05 - 11h20	Anaesthesia for FEVAR	Scott Bannan	Mechanism of action of myofascial or compartment blocks	Keenan Sankar	HITSA/ RCA Theatre of errors			
11h20 - 11h35	Renal failure, vascular access - Which procedure is suitable? A surgeon's view	Zuko Booii	Adjuvants to regional techniques	Natasha Jurkovic				
11h35 - 11h45	Q&A		Q&A					
11h50 - 12h45	MONITORING		FLUIDS					
11h50 - 12h05	AI and the Cassandra principle	David Jankelow	Current commonly used dynamic parameters and monitoring systems for perioperative fluid management	Matthew Gibbs				
12h05 - 12h20	Decreasing residual neuromuscular blockade	Grace Manjooran	Colloids - predicting the future	Mike James				
12h20 - 12h35	Minimising postoperative cognitive dysfunction	Daniel Shmukler	Contrast media and renal protection	Sofia Ramos				
12h35 - 12h45	Q&A		Q&A					
12h55 - 13h30	LUNCH BREAK							
12h55 - 13h30	TRADE SYMPOSIUM - FIRE SIDE CHAT: ANAESTHESIA SCIENCE & HYSTERIA IN CLIMATE CHANGE (SPONSORED BY BAXTER)							

**SATURDAY, 14<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

13h30 – 14h25	BACK TO BASICS		GERIATRICS		MINI FOCUSED WORKSHOPS 13h30 - 14h30	SASA PRIVATE PRACTICE BUSINESS UNIT	
13h30 - 13h45	Physics: Radiation protecting ourselves	Anthony Travers	The elderly heart	Brent Tipping	Haemodynamics are crashing. How can an ultrasound help?	PROCESS	
13h45 - 14h00	Pharmacology: Propofol and its effect on survival	Erni Welch	The confused elderly patient for urgent surgery	Zanine Moyce	Airway ultrasound for the uninitiated	13h30 - 14h10	The changing coding Landscape
14h00 - 14h15	Physiology: Lactacidosis	Bronwyn Roopnarain	Analgesia in the elderly	Dean Nolte	AI meets haemodynamic monitoring		
14h15 - 14h25	Q&A		Q&A		Find the gap - Ultrasound of the spine		
14h15 - 14h25	Q&A		Q&A		PPBU billing booth	14h10 - 14h50	Critical adverse incidents and management thereof
14h30 – 15h25	PAEDIATRICS		CARDIOVASCULAR		Plumbing the depths of anaesthesia - Understanding CNS monitoring		
14h30 - 14h45	Blood management - What should be monitored in children?	Kushal Govender	Management of cardiac failure with preserved ejection fraction	Eric Klug	HITSA/ RCA Theatre of errors		
14h45 - 15h00	Opioid free/light analgesia in children	Clover-Ann Lee	Anaesthesia for a patient with pulmonary hypertension for non-cardiac surgery	Andrew Levin		14h50 - 15h30	M&M Confidentiality
15h00 - 15h15	Vertical transmission of HIV - Mother and child perspective	Simphiwe Mose	Acute Takotsubo syndrome under anaesthesia	Andrew Griffiths			
15h15 - 15h25	Q&A		Q&A				
15h30 - 16h00	REFRESHMENT BREAK						
16h00 – 16h55	ICU		PAIN		MINI FOCUSED WORKSHOPS 16h00 - 17h00	SASA PRIVATE PRACTICE BUSINESS UNIT	
16h00 - 16h15	New antibiotics and surgical prophylaxis	Malcolm Miller	Objective monitoring of nociception in the perioperative period	Karmini Singh	Haemodynamics are crashing. How can an ultrasound help?	PEOPLE	
16h15 - 16h30	Dialysis and anaesthesia	Busisiwe Mrara	Minimising epidural analgesia in abdominal surgery	Lizil Gilliland	Airway ultrasound for the uninitiated	16h00 - 16h45	The impaired physician (risks, personal stories)
16h30 - 16h45	CIRCI/CIRMI Adrenal dysfunction in critical illness	Gladness Nethathe	Biomarkers of chronic pain	Raphael Maja	AI meets haemodynamic monitoring		
16h30 - 16h45	Q&A		Q&A		Find the gap - Ultrasound of the spine		
16h30 - 16h45	Q&A		Q&A		PPBU billing booth	16h45 - 17h30	Death on the table
17h00 - 17h55	THE ARTICLE THAT CHANGED MY PRACTICE		THE CASE THAT CHANGED MY PRACTICE		Plumbing the depths of anaesthesia - Understanding CNS monitoring		
17h00 - 17h15	Mervyn Mer		Ryan Davids		HITSA/ RCA Theatre of errors		
17h15 - 17h30	Hyla Kluyts		Nuala Lucas			17h30 - 17h55	Closure
17h30 - 17h45	Shabir Mahdi		Dean Gopalan				
17h45 - 17h55	Q&A		Q&A				

**SUNDAY, 15<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

07h00 – 07h55	REGISTRATION				
08h00 – 08h55	ORTHOPAEDICS		RESPIRATORY		MINI FOCUSED WORKSHOPS
08h00 - 08h15	Total hip replacement - A new approach	Candice Truda	When is it safe to anaesthetise a patient after viral respiratory infection [Covid/swine flu]?	Ismail Kalla	<b>08h00 - 09h00</b> Haemodynamics are crashing. How can an ultrasound help? Airway ultrasound for the uninitiated AI meets haemodynamic monitoring Find the gap - Ultrasound of the spine PPBU billing booth Plumbing the depths of anaesthesia - Understanding CNS monitoring HITSA/ RCA Theatre of errors
08h15 - 08h30	Tumescent anaesthesia for hips and knees	André Theron	Intraoperative ventilation	Oliver Smith	
08h30 - 08h45	Shoulder surgery: one monitor for all	Anne Zeijlstra	Cardiopulmonary testing	Carl Hillerman	
08h45 - 08h55	Q&A		Q&A		
09h00 – 09h55	HAEMATOLOGY		TRAUMA		
09h00 - 09h15	Reversal of DOACs	Barry Jacobson	REBOA in trauma	Riaan Pretorius	
09h15 - 09h30	Anti coagulants and ophthalmic surgery		Monitoring of traumatic brain injury	Samantha Nash	
09h30 - 09h45	What coagulation tests tell us?	Susan Louw	Trauma induced coagulopathy	Eric Hodgson	
09h45 - 09h55	Q&A		Q&A		
10h00 – 10h55	ABDOMINAL SURGERY		ENDOCRINE		
10h00 - 10h15	ERAS for emergency laparotomies: improving outcomes	Mark Eagar	Revolutionary drugs for chronic diseases, but not anytime soon	Francois Venter	
10h15 - 10h30	Perioperative myocardial injury after non-cardiac surgery	Christella Alphonsus	Glucagon-like peptide 1 agonists and anaesthesia	Mathabe Sehlapelo	
10h30 - 10h45	Anaesthesia for Robotic guided abdominopelvic surgery	Shafeeqa Mayet	Anaesthesia for the cachectic patient	Vicky Jordon	
10h45 - 10h55	Q&A		Q&A		
11h00 – 11h30	REFRESHMENT BREAK				

**SUNDAY, 15<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

11h30 – 12h25		ENT		BACK TO BASICS		MINI FOCUSED WORKSHOPS	
11h30 - 11h45	Down syndrome and the Paediatric ENT Surgeon	Felicia Tshite	Physics: Greenhouse effect	Gwen Morgan	11h30 - 12h30	Haemodynamics are crashing. How can an ultrasound help?	
11h45 - 12h00	Fast track tonsillectomies	Dinell Behari	Pharm: Marijuana friend or foe	Sudha Bechan		Airway ultrasound for the uninitiated	
12h00 - 12h15	Anaesthesia for Tracheal stenosis	Ross Hofmeyr	Physiology: Insulin resistance, Prediabetes, Diabetes, Type 2 diabetes	Tabitha Hume		AI meets haemodynamic monitoring	
12h15 - 12h25	Q&A		Q&A			Find the gap - Ultrasound of the spine	
12h25 – 13h30	CANCER		NEUROSCIENCE			PPBU Billing booth	
12h25 - 12h40	Management of breast cancer	Sarah Nietze	Anaesthesia for endovascular treatment of acute ischemic stroke	Makhosazana Dlamini		Plumbing the depths of anaesthesia - Understanding CNS monitoring	
12h40 - 12h55	Analgesia for bilateral mastectomies	Kashmira Purbhoo	Anaesthesia for fast track neurosurgery	Bhiken Naik	HITSA/ RCA Theatre of errors		
12h55 - 13h10	Anaesthesia and metastasis	Blaise Bayingana	Management strategies for patients with neurologic stimulators during non-neurologic surgery	Zainub Jooma			
13h10 - 13h20	Q&A		Q&A				
<b>13h30 - 14h25 LUNCH BREAK</b>							
14h30 – 15h25		OBSTETRICS		TRANSPLANT		MINI FOCUSED WORKSHOPS	
14h30 - 14h45	Anaesthesia for the pregnant patient undergoing non-obstetric surgery	Nana Fening	Determination of brain death	Sharan Rambarran	14h25 - 15h25	Haemodynamics are crashing. How can an ultrasound help?	
14h45 - 15h00	Management of high/ total spinal in obstetrics	Dorinka Nel	Caring/ Anaesthesia for organ donor patient	Ronald Hockman		Airway ultrasound for the uninitiated	
15h00 - 15h15	Anaesthesia for foetal surgery	Caitlin Sutton	Preserving organs (new technologies)	Francisca Van Der Schyff		AI meets haemodynamic monitoring	
15h15 - 15h25	Q&A		Q&A			Find the gap - Ultrasound of the spine	
						PPBU Billing booth	
						Plumbing the depths of anaesthesia - Understanding CNS monitoring	
					HITSA/ RCA Theatre of errors		

**SUNDAY, 15<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

15h30 – 16h25	CARDIOTHORACICS		SAFETY [HITSA]	
15h30 - 15h45	Anaesthesia for the patient on ECMO	Carol Bodlani	Drug outages and elective surgery - Enough is enough	Anthony Reed
15h45 - 16h00	Blood conservation in Cardiac Surgery - Is it Time to Call the Pharmacy Instead of the Blood Bank?		Alarm fatigue	Elethu Gwala
16h00 - 16h15	Pharmacological intervention that improve oxygenation during one lung ventilation		Anaesthesia - Minimising the harm	Bisola Onajin-Obembe
16h15 - 16h25	Q&A		Q&A	
16h30 – 17h00	REFRESHMENT BREAK			
17h00 - 17h55	ETHICS			
17h00 - 17h40	Judicial overreach - Its impact on medical practice		Justice Unterhalter	
			Frans Skosana	
17h40 - 17h55	Q&A			
18h00	WEINBREN LECTURE STEPHEN MCGOWN AAAC OPENING AND WELCOME FUNCTION			

**SUNDAY, 15<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

<b>NURSES REFRESHER</b>		
<b>07h00 - 08h30</b>	<b>REGISTRATION</b>	
<b>08h30 - 09h00</b>	<b>WELCOME AND INTRODUCTION</b>	
<b>09h00 - 09h55</b>	<b>PREPARATION</b>	<b>Chair: Gladys Phiri</b>
09h00 - 09h15	Optimal theatre preparation for an adult anaesthetic procedure	<b>Tshepo Mogale</b>
09h15 - 09h30	Difficult airway management	<b>Mmapali Mokapela</b>
09h30 - 09h45	WHO Checklist	<b>Zandile Valashiya</b>
09h45 - 09h55	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	
<b>10h00 - 10h55</b>	<b>DIFFERENT DISCIPLINES OR PROCEDURES</b>	<b>Chair: Andrea Jacobs</b>
10h00 - 10h15	Conscious sedation	<b>Kantha Gareeb</b>
10h15 - 10h30	Safe surgery paediatrics	<b>Ibironke Desalu</b>
10h30 - 10h45	The badly injured patient	<b>Jonathan Witt</b>
09h45 - 09h55	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	
<b>11h00 - 11h30</b>	<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>	
<b>11h30 - 12h25</b>	<b>RECOVERY ROOM</b>	<b>Chair: Stephan Erwee</b>
11h30 - 11h45	Theatre handover in recovery	<b>Clara Vickory</b>
11h45 - 12h00	Airway management in the recovery room	<b>Mary Nabukenya</b>
12h00 - 12h15	The patient is not waking up after anaesthesia	<b>Ina Vorster</b>
12h15 - 12h25	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	

**SUNDAY, 15<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

<b>12h30 – 13h25</b>	<b>ANAESTHETIC EMERGENCIES</b>	<b>Chair: Justin King</b>
12h30 - 12h45	Anaphylaxis	<b>Oko Fuzile</b>
12h45 - 13h00	Local Anaesthesia Systemic Toxicity (LAST)	<b>Carmen Lee</b>
13h00 - 13h15	Malignant hyperthermia	<b>Anisah Mamoojee</b>
13h15 - 13h25	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	
<b>13h30 - 14h25</b>	<b>LUNCH AND TRADE SYMPOSIUM</b>	
<b>14h30 – 15h25</b>	<b>QUALITY AND SAFETY</b>	<b>Chair: Karshan Naidoo</b>
14h30 - 14h45	Drug errors and drug safety	<b>Stephan Erwee</b>
14h45 - 15h00	Going green – Which plastic goes where?	<b>Jeanne-Marie Meintjes</b>
15h00 - 15h15	NPO	<b>Justin King</b>
15h15 - 15h25	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	
<b>15h30 – 16h25</b>	<b>TRAINING</b>	<b>Chair: Ina Vorster</b>
15h30 - 15h45	In-service training – Whose responsibility is it anyway?	<b>Lizelle Crous</b>
15h45 - 16h00	Echocardiography for nurses	<b>Stanton Shernan</b>
16h00 - 16h15	What is what on the anaesthetic monitor?	<b>Theresa Samuel</b>
16h15 - 16h25	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	
<b>16h25 – 17h00</b>	<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>	
<b>17h00 - 17h55</b>	<b>WELLNESS</b>	<b>Chair: Caroline Lee</b>
17h00 - 17h15	Music in the perioperative period - Help or hindrance?	<b>Shauneen Kelber</b>
17h15 - 17h30	Resilience	<b>Ashley Collins</b>
17h30 - 17h45	Incivility and bullying in theatre	<b>Gladys Phiri</b>
17h45 - 17h55	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	
<b>18h00</b>	<b>WEINBREN LECTURE STEPHEN MCGOWN AAAC OPENING AND WELCOME FUNCTION</b>	



**MONDAY, 16<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

06h00 – 08h00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>				
07h00 – 08h00	<b>TRADE SPONSORED BREAKFAST SYMPOSIA</b>				
<b>Venue</b>	<b>BALLROOM 2, 3 &amp; 4</b>				
08h00 – 10h00	<b>Plenary: Global Surgery and Mentorship</b> 08h00 - 08h20 African Research Collaborations and Mentorship - <b>Bruce Biccard</b> 08h20 - 08h40 Surgery team missions - do they equate to mentorship and skills development? 08h40 - 09h00 Paediatric Neuroanaesthesia Global surgery 09h00 - 09h20 African Maternal Mortality - <b>Salome Maswime</b> 09h20 - 09h40 Mentorship in cardiac anaesthesia - <b>Stanton Shernan</b> 09h40 - 10h00 Q & A				Chair: Jannicke Mellin-Olsen
10h00 – 10h30	<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>				
<b>Venue</b>	<b>Ballroom 2</b>	<b>Ballroom 3</b>	<b>Ballroom 4</b>	<b>Boardroom</b>	<b>Bill Gallagher</b>
10h30 – 12h30	Obstetric Anaesthesia and Outcomes Dorinka Nel & Nondwe Mgoqo	Paediatric Anaesthesia Sadé Hendricks & Palesa Mogane	Global surgery intervention strategies Hyla Kluyts & Moses Kebalepile	Training/Other	Highlights of obstetric point of care workshop
10h30 - 10h50	The use of THRIVE during obstetric airway management <b>Ellen O'Sullivan</b>	Paediatric trauma update	African Outcome Studies and what they mean for research <b>Bruce Biccard</b>		<b>Highlights of obstetric point of care workshop</b>
10h50 - 11h10	The "smart fridge" approach to patient blood management in obstetrics <b>Petro-Lize Wessels</b>	Safe surgery: Implementation of paediatric anaesthesia training in Nigeria <b>Ibironke Desalu</b>	Authorship in Academic Global Health		
11h10 - 11h30	Enhanced Recovery After Caesarean Section (ERACS) <b>Mehdat Shalabi</b>	Foreign body retrieval and airway management - anaesthesia pearls <b>Ellen O'Sullivan</b>	Short-term surgical missions - are we getting the best value for LMICs? <b>Zipporah Gathuya</b>		
11h30 - 11h50	The use of processed EEG in pregnancy <b>Anneme Breedt</b>	Perioperative anxiety in children <b>Clover-Ann Lee</b>	Out of Africa subspecialist training, is this sustainable? <b>Wayne Morriss</b>		
11h50 - 12h10	Is ketamine an acceptable alternative in obstetric anaesthesia? <b>Anisa Bhattay</b>	Safely treating post-operative pain in a resource constrained environment <b>Anisa Bhattay</b>	Safe Surgery in cardiothoracic surgery - Where to with no resources? <b>Simukai Machawira</b>		
12h10 - 12h30	GA or neuraxial for an obese patient with a difficult airway <b>Willem De Villiers</b>	Periop blood management in neonates <b>Kushal Govender</b>	NSOAP for safe surgery <b>Zane Farina</b>		

**MONDAY, 16<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

12h30 – 13h30	LUNCH BREAK				
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Boardroom	Bill Gallagher
13h30 – 15h30	Paediatric anaesthesia Martin Chobli & Tebogo Monchwe	Training innovations in Africa Busisiwe Mrara & Gontse Leballo	Wellness Chris Ngaka	Training Stanton Shernan	ARS General assembly
13h30 – 13h50	The paediatric anaesthetist and palliative care Phillipa Penfold	Use of AI and social media in training and research Richard Cooke	Is it the sick canary or the coal mine - interrogating the causes of burnout in 2024 Bertille Ki	CASSA	<b>ARS General Assembly</b>
13h50 – 14h10	Sickle Cell and other forms of perioperative anaemia in children Victoria Simiyu	ECHO as a training tool: Lessons from the Gastro Foundation of Sub-Saharan Africa Chris Kassianides	Empathy in an academic department Philip Anderson		
14h10 – 14h30	To block or not to block in paediatric major surgery Balavenkat Subramania	Training innovations through CANECSA David Polepole	Aging practitioners - harnessing experience Christina Lundgren	Porcine Heart Dissection with Echo Correlation	
14h30 – 14h50	Paediatric presenting conditions, techniques and outcomes in Sub-Saharan Africa Martin Chobli	Use of simulation in training platforms Cornelius Sendiguere	Bullying on the clinical platform Mantoa Mokhachane	Basic TEE & Dissection	
14h50 – 15h10	OSA, the airway and anaesthesia Tsitsi Chimhundu-Sithole	The role of the WFSA in training support Wayne Morris	Human Factors in Anaesthesia Nuala Lucas		
15h10 – 15h30	Innovations in paediatric sedation Ibironke Desalu	TBD Jannicke Mellin-Olsen	Reintegration of impaired practitioners Arthur Rantloane		

**MONDAY, 16<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

15h30 – 15h45	REFRESHMENT BREAK				
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Boardroom	Bill Gallagher
15h45 – 17h45	Global surgery research <b>Palesa Motshabi</b>	Theatre Efficiency/Governance <b>Tshegofatso Maimela &amp; Brian Gardner</b>	Chronic PAIN <b>Raphael Maja</b>	Training	
15h45 – 16h05	ASOS Report <b>Bruce Biccard</b>	Electricity and water supply issues <b>Imtiaz Sooliman</b>	New definitions in chronic pain <b>Sean Chetty</b>	CASSA	
16h05 – 16h25	ASOS Paeds Report <b>Bruce Biccard</b>	ERAS and theatre efficiency <b>Brian Gardner</b>	The role of traditional medicine in pain management		
16h25 – 16h45	Obstetric Global Health Systems	Reusable theatre equipment <b>Dorinka Nel</b>	Pain interventions <b>Raphael Maja</b>	Advanced TEE	
16h45 – 17h05	Data needed for research outcome studies <b>Hyla Kluyts</b>	Indices of theatre Efficiency/Governance <b>Tshegofatso Maimela</b>	Interdisciplinary pain management <b>Saweda Cuthbert</b>		
17h05 – 17h25	Global and African Cardiac Workforce Data <b>Palesa Motshabi &amp; Stanton Shernan</b>	Use of AI in enhancing theatre efficiency <b>Wiam El Jellouli</b>	Ketamine: Old drug, new applications and controversies <b>Pauline du Plessis</b>	Workshop	
17h25 – 17h45	Pain services around the globe: Lessons from limited resource environment <b>Mamadou Mour Traore</b>	Green anaesthesia	Implantable pain management devices and their impact in Anaesthesia <b>Sudha Bechan</b>		

**TUESDAY, 17<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

06h00 – 08h00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>				
07h00 – 08h00	<b>TRADE SPONSORED BREAKFAST SYMPOSIA</b>				
<b>Venue</b>	<b>BALLROOM 2, 3 &amp; 4</b>				
08h00 – 10h00	<b>Plenary: Education</b> 08h00 - 08h20 Subspecialty Training in Africa - <b>Wayne Morriss</b> 08h20 - 08h40 Paediatric Sub-specialty - <b>Ibironke Desalu</b> 08h40 - 09h00 African Regional Anaesthesia and Pain 09h00 - 09h20 Cardiac Anaesthesiology - <b>Angela Muhozya</b> 09h20 - 09h40 African Education innovations - <b>Mary Nabukenya</b> 09h40 - 10h00 Q & A				Chair: <b>Dean Gopalan &amp; Angela Muhozya</b>
10h00 – 10h30	<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>				
<b>Venue</b>	<b>Ballroom 2</b>	<b>Ballroom 3</b>	<b>Ballroom 4</b>	<b>Boardroom</b>	<b>Bill Gallagher</b>
10h30 – 12h30	Diversity, Equity and Inclusivity <b>Busisiwe Mrara</b>	Regional Anaesthesia <b>Saweda Cuthbert &amp; Hiram Abrahams</b>	Obstetric Anaesthesia <b>Thomas Kleyenstuber</b>	Poster presentations	Global Anaesthesia workforce and TRAINING SESSION
10h30 - 10h50	Does diversity affect patient outcomes? <b>Sadé Hendricks</b>	RA in Africa: Challenges and the way forward <b>Musa Kallamu Suleiman</b>	Maternal mortality in Africa: how are we doing? <b>Taishi Shivolo</b>	<b>Poster presentations</b>	Mind the Gap! Transitioning from registrar to consultant in paediatric anaesthesia. What my training didn't teach me <b>Thembekile Gumede</b>
10h50 - 11h10	The need for empowering African solutions for African issues on our continent <b>Balavenkat Subramania</b>	Research into USGRA, what does the future hold? <b>Balavenkat Subramania</b>	Obesity and peripartum haemorrhage - an update <b>Gladness Nethathe</b>		Training experience through CANECSA <b>Doreen Mashava</b>
11h10 - 11h30	The importance and responsibility of producing transparent health journalism <b>Mark Heywood</b>	Safety in regional anaesthesia <b>Celeste Quan</b>	Intrapartum maternal cardiac arrest <b>Nuala Lucas</b>		The Benefit of Public Private Partnerships in Training <b>Kirsten Morley-Jepson</b>
11h30 - 11h50	WFSA DEI perspective <b>Wayne Morriss</b>	Regional anaesthesia for abdominal surgery <b>Celeste Quan</b>	WHA76.2 - Integrated emergency, critical, and operative care for universal health coverage and protection from health emergencies <b>Bisola Onajin-Obembe</b>		Social media and medical training <b>Viantha Pather</b>
11h50 - 12h10	Diversity, Equity and Inclusivity: the African Perspective <b>Ruben Naidoo</b>	Dural puncture epidural vs CSE in Labour Analgesia <b>Francois Retief</b>	Obstetric pain management: what's new? <b>Philip Anderson</b>		WFSA programmes in Africa <b>Amal Paonaskar</b>
12h10 - 12h30	Politics and healthcare, setting boundaries and owning responsibilities <b>Aslam Dasoo</b>	Early labour epidural in obese patients <b>Dorinka Nel</b>	Obstetric patient blood management <b>Motselisi Mbeki</b>		WFSA - Opportunities for Africa <b>Jayandiran Pillai</b>

**TUESDAY, 17<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

12h30 – 13h30	LUNCH BREAK				
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Boardroom	Bill Gallagher
13h30 – 15h30	Major Surgery Liam Brannigan	Cardiac Anaesthesia Amanda Nkuna	Procedural Sedation Updates Caroline Corbett	Poster presentations	SARFA AGM
13h30 – 13h50	POCUS pearls for major surgery Bojan Korda	Prehabilitation of the cardiovascular patient - The role of the cardiologist Nqoba Tsabedze	Non-operating room sedation in paediatric patients (NORA) Rebecca Gray	Poster presentations	SARFA AGM
13h50 – 14h10	Sedation for major GI / radiology procedures in NORA environment Charlè Steyl	Robotic heart lung surgery, a first for Africa	Ethics of drug mixing in sedation Johan Diedericks		
14h10 – 14h30	Haemodynamic monitoring - What's hot and what's not for resource constrained settings?	Echo Decision-making Cases Stanton Shernan	Procedural Sedation Updates session Cherese Lapere		
14h30 – 14h50	Anaesthetic Management for Enhanced Recovery After Trauma Surgery (ERAS) Metogo Junette	Challenges of grown up congenital cardiac patients Liesl Zuhlke	Medicolegal liability, Privilege, and M&M's Graham Craig		
14h50 – 15h10	Preoperative assessment of a patient with end stage liver disease presenting for surgery Howard Radford	Transcatheter Valves Replacements, Minimally Invasive Procedures, and New Technologies for African Patients Itumeleng Taunyane	Dental Chair Sedation - Have we made progress? Faizal Bham & Thomas Tarlton		
15h10 – 15h30	Outcomes of post intervention intra-abdominal sepsis in ICU Sithandiwe Dinguweni	The grown-up single ventricle patient Carol Bulelwa Bodlani	Paediatric procedural sedation in African clinical settings		

**TUESDAY, 17<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

15h30 – 15h45	REFRESHMENT BREAK					
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Boardroom		Bill Gallagher
15h45 – 17h45	Leadership Round Table Arthur Rantloane	Vascular Anaesthesia Christella Alphonsus	Congenital Cardiac Anaesthesia Stephanie Fischer	Poster presentations		Workshop synopsis
15h45 – 16h05	Crisis Communication Thenjiwe Hlongwane	Cardiac patient for non-cardiac surgery in Africa Christella Alphonsus	The plight of paediatric cardiac patients in Africa Antoinette Cilliers	<b>Poster presentations</b>	15h45 – 16h09	Cost awareness in health care Gladness Nethathe
16h05 – 16h25	The benefit of Huddles in theatre Dame Julia Slingo (Virtual)	HIV and Aortic disease in the African population Moleboheng Mokotjo	AKS (Acute Kidney Stress) in paediatric cardiac surgery Gontse Leballo		16h09 – 16h33	Personalised ventilation Malcolm Miller
16h25 – 16h45	The WHO Safety Surgical Checklist Leadership in the Operating Room Bisola Onajin-Obembe	Organ protection measures in vascular surgery Tinus Dippenaar	Rheumatic heart disease in paediatric patients, is this still a problem in Africa? Annette Schure		16h33 – 16h57	Personalised nutrition
16h45 – 17h05	Informed Consent Tsakani Mhlari	Biomarkers for outcome prediction in non-cardiac surgery - Are we there yet? Ismail Cassimjee	Paediatric heart transplantation: Update on outcomes and anaesthetic implications Annette Schure		16h57 – 17h21	Personalised management of AKI Lliam Brannigan
17h05 – 17h25	Operating Room Errors Anthony Reed	ERAS and Prehabilitation for Vascular Surgery Hendrick Maakamedi	Robotics - Is there a role in paed cardiothoracics? Carol Bulelwa Bodlani		17h21 – 17h45	Personalised dosing of antibiotics Guy Richards
17h25 – 17h45	Flattening the Hierarchy in the Operating Theatre Gareth Davies	Robot-assisted endovascular surgery Jayandiran Pillai	Outcomes of Congenital Cardiac Surgery in Africa Palesa Mogane			

**WEDNESDAY, 18<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

06h00 – 08h00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>				
07h00 – 08h00	<b>TRADE SPONSORED BREAKFAST SYMPOSIA</b>				
Venue	<b>BALLROOM 2, 3 &amp; 4</b>				
08h00 – 10h00	<b>Plenary: Artificial Intelligence</b> 08h00 - 08h20 Robotics in health care - Is Africa ready? - <b>Jayandiran Pillai</b> 08h20 - 08h40 Smart Paperless Hospitals, are they attainable in Africa? - <b>Ayomide Owoyemi</b> 08h40 - 09h00 Deep Learning and prediction modelling - <b>Moses Kebalepile &amp; Palesa Motshabi</b> 09h00 - 09h20 Machine Learning in cardiac diagnostics - <b>Stanton Shernan</b> 09h20 - 09h40 AI in Anaesthesia and Drug delivery - <b>Sizwe Zungu</b> 09h40 - 10h00 Q & A				Chair: <b>Caroline Corbett</b>
10h00 – 10h30	<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>				
Venue	<b>Ballroom 2</b>	<b>Ballroom 3</b>	<b>Ballroom 4</b>	<b>Boardroom</b>	<b>Bill Gallagher</b>
10h30 – 12h30	Perioperative Medicine <b>Sithandiwe Dingenzeni</b>	Ethics <b>Christina Lundgren</b>	Innovations in the Face of Resource Limitations <b>Angela Muhozya</b>	Abstract presentations	Highlights of paediatric pain workshop
10h30 - 10h50	BP in neonates: what is the target? <b>Carol Bulelwa Bodlani</b>	Perimortem laparotomy in NEC totalis (ethical dilemma/surgical futility) <b>Raymond Ndikontar</b>	Approach to new medical devices: Technology Adoption in 2024 <b>Caroline Corbett</b>	<b>Abstract presentations</b>	<b>Highlights of paediatric pain workshop</b>
10h50 - 11h10	Climate change and Acute Cardiovascular Disease <b>Moses Kebalepile</b>	Dual loyalty in medicine: State versus Self <b>Sasha Stevenson</b>	Critical resource sharing - mobile ECMO units <b>Joseph Lelo</b>		
11h10 - 11h30	Fluid stewardship in theatre <b>Busisiwe Mrara</b>	Ubuntu, Research and AI ethics in Africa <b>Monyelele Sethusa</b>	Health information systems <b>Tshegofatso Maimela</b>		
11h30 - 11h50	Perioperative multidisciplinary multimodal patient-specific PBM approach <b>Freddy Kabambi</b>	End of life decisions <b>Dean Gopalan</b>	Robotics in healthcare systems <b>Shafeeqa Mayet</b>		
11h50 - 12h10	The single ventricle patient in developing countries - What are the options? <b>Andre Brooks</b>	Is the use of Social Media in patient care ethical? <b>Dean Nolte</b>	Innovative African drug delivery designs <b>Pradeep Kumar</b>		
12h10 - 12h30	Contrast nephropathy <b>Cara Redelinghuys</b>	The legality of Off Label Drug Use <b>Blesset Nkambule</b>	Utilising drones in medicine - 'Project blood wing' <b>Lebohang Toko</b>		

**WEDNESDAY, 18<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

12h30 – 13h30	LUNCH BREAK				
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Boardroom	Bill Gallagher
13h30 – 15h30	Trauma Anaesthesia <b>Lizil Gilliland</b>	Transplants in Africa <b>Mithasha Gayaparsad &amp; Moleboheng Mokotjo</b>	Neuro Anaesthesia <b>Leslie Fombad</b>	Abstract presentations	ARS General assembly
13h30 – 13h50	Point of care coagulation monitoring and procoagulant interventions in major and trauma surgery <b>Anthony Beeton</b>	Transplant and organ donation, how is it different in children? <b>Francisca van der Schyff</b>	Paediatric neuroanaesthesia in resource stricken countries <b>Anteneh Yifru</b>	<b>Abstract presentations</b>	<b>ARS General Assembly</b>
13h50 – 14h10	Impact of trauma - Gabor Mate theories on "Myth of Normal" <b>Ellen Kemp</b>	Bone marrow transplants and anaesthesia <b>Mike Morford</b>	Decoding consciousness and Artificial Intelligence <b>Bhiken Naik</b>		
14h10 – 14h30	Anaesthesia in war zones <b>Sablin Patrice Assouakon</b>	Solid organ transplants in resource constraint environments	Paediatric traumatic brain injury - Monitoring and management strategies		
14h30 – 14h50	Update on lactate as an indicator in trauma resuscitation <b>Bronwyn Roopnarain</b>	Update on Liver Transplantation: What is New Recently? <b>Lliam Brannigan</b>	Africa's neurosurgeons deficit: what could the problem be? <b>Jane Gwaro</b>		
14h50 – 15h10	Pediatric trauma in sub-Saharan Africa: challenges in overcoming the scourge	The ethics of availability and affordability for organ transplant <b>Martin Sussman &amp; Gladys Bogoshi</b>	Autoregulation measurement and its uses <b>Blaise Bayingana</b>		
15h10 – 15h30	Major trauma: Does the anaesthetist make any difference in the outcome? <b>Stephens Moeng</b>		Awake neurosurgery <b>Makhosazana Dlamini</b>		



**WEDNESDAY, 18<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

15h30 – 15h45	REFRESHMENT BREAK				
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Boardroom	Bill Gallagher
15h45 – 17h45	Acute Pain Sean Chetty	Intensive Care Blaise Bayingana	Artificial intelligence in Health Care Palesa Motshabi	Abstract presentations	
15h45 – 16h05	What are the options for labour analgesia LMIC? Sonia Lalla	Ventilation - What are your options now? Tonny Stone Luggya	Improving Anaesthesia outcomes using machine learning and AI Stanton Shernan	<b>Abstract presentations</b>	
16h05 – 16h25	Managing Pain when confronted with resource constraints	Evolving bugs, limited drugs: Challenges in Africa Guy Richards	Facial recognition and machine learning in airway management Ellen O'Sullivan		
16h25 – 16h45	Non-pharmacological vs pharmacological approaches to managing preoperative anxiety Larissa Cronje	Paediatric sepsis Kuban Naidoo	Role of virtual reality in the future of anaesthesia education in both LMIC and UMICs Kashmira Purbhoo		
16h45 – 17h05	Old drugs in new formulations for acute pain Motsamai Khumalo	Burden of sepsis in LMICs Mervyn Mer	WHO Acute Care Action Network (ACAN): The role of Anaesthesiologists Bisola Onajin-Obembe		
17h05 – 17h25	Abuse deterrent opioids in 2024, have they made a difference? Bhiken Naik	Antibiotics stewardship Zainub Jooma	Robotic surgery - intrauterine surgery in foetuses Nuala Lucas		
17h25 – 17h45	Nitric Oxide - A bad choice of labour analgesia	Fludrocortisone in septic shock Gladness Nethathe	Prediction modelling - Are the current prediction models fit for the African Population? Palesa Mogane		
19h30 – 23h30	VIP DINNER (by invite only)				

**THURSDAY, 19<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2024**

06h00 – 08h00		<b>REGISTRATION</b>					
07h00 – 08h00		<b>TRADE SPONSORED BREAKFAST SYMPOSIA</b>					
Venue		<b>BALLROOM 2, 3 &amp; 4</b>					
08h00 – 10h00		<b>Plenary: Innovations</b> 08h00 - 08h20 Digital Innovations in healthcare - <b>Wiam El Jellouli</b> 08h20 - 08h40 Innovations in improving health systems - <b>Ayomide Owoyemi</b> 08h40 - 09h00 Innovations in subspecialty training - <b>Angela Muhozya</b> 09h00 - 09h20 Health Systems, Hardware, Processes 09h20 - 09h40 Recent Anaesthesia Drug Innovations - <b>Erni Welch</b> 09h40 - 10h00 Q & A				Chair: Edwin Turton	
10h00 – 10h30		<b>REFRESHMENT BREAK</b>					
Venue	Ballroom 2	Ballroom 3	Ballroom 4	Bill Gallagher		Boardroom	
10h30 – 12h30	Adverse Event Reporting & Medicolegal Cases (ETHICS) <b>Arthur Rantloane</b>	Thoracic Anaesthesia <b>David Nekyon</b>	Geriatric Anaesthesia <b>Brian Gardener</b>	Nursing workshop highlights		Master Class: Anaemia - The greatest global health scourge	
10h30 - 10h50	Opioid induced respiratory depression medication - A human and medicolegal catastrophe <b>Ryan Davids</b>	Non-Intubated VATS anaesthesia - What are the options? <b>Ntombiyethu Biyase</b>	Consent and shared decision-making in geriatric patients <b>India Butler</b>	<b>Nursing workshop highlights</b>	10h30 - 11h30	Understanding iron and iron deficiency <b>Vernon Louw</b>	
10h50 - 11h10	Airway Never Events <b>Ross Hofmeyr</b>	Anaesthetising a Patient with Pulmonary Tuberculous Disease <b>Stella Chikumbanje</b>	Analgesia in geriatric patients <b>Brent Tipping</b>			11h30 - 12h00	Anaemia: peri-operative risks <b>Elzanne Jansen van Rensburg</b>
11h10 - 11h30	Post anoxic brain-dead patient and organ donation - Cultural aspects <b>Bertille Ki</b>	Thoracic Outlet Obstruction Syndrome and Anaesthesia <b>Antony Keene</b>	Decision-making and communication in anaesthesia for geriatric patients <b>Erni Welch</b>		12h00 - 12h30		Patient Blood Management - Solutions for emerging economies <b>Freddy Kabambi</b>
11h30 - 11h50	Is the opioid pandemic a problem in Africa? <b>Mary Nabukenya</b>	Regional anaesthesia for Paeds thoracic surgery <b>Carol Bulelwa Bodlani</b>	Depth of anaesthesia monitoring in geriatric patients - Is it the same? <b>Zanine Moyce</b>				
11h50 - 12h10	Medicolegal Financial Liability Versus Duty of Care - Is it working? <b>Shamal Ramesar</b>	ERAS for thoracic surgery <b>Thenjiwe Hlongwane</b>	Role of preoperative MDT in geriatric patients <b>Fathima Paruk</b>				
12h10 - 12h30	Litigation, arbitration and mediation <b>Shamal Ramesar</b>	Hydatid lung disease <b>Justiaan Swanevelder</b>	Frailty phenotype and postoperative ICU course: Impact and Implications <b>Fathima Paruk</b>				
12h30 – 13h30	<b>LUNCH BREAK</b>						
<b>CLOSING AND ADDRESS BY THE TANZANIAN SOCIETY - AAAC 2027</b>							